Define:

1. **psychological disorder** - a pattern of thoughts, feelings, or behaviors that causes significant personal distress, significant impairment in daily life, and/or significant risk of harm, any of which is unusual for the context and culture in which it arises.
2. **abnormal psychology** (p. 4) - the subfield of psychology that addresses the causes and progression of psychological disorders

When is behavior considered abnormal (the 5 D's from lecture & criteria on p. 4-10)?

1. **Deviance** - statistically deviant
   a. Infrequent
   b. Violation of cultural norms
   c. IQ and mental retardation
2. **Distress** - anguish or suffering out of proportion to the situation
3. **Disability or Dysfunction** - impairment in daily life; interferes with functioning in some important area of life
4. **Danger** - risk of harm to themselves or others
5. **Duh?** - unjustifiable, unexpected, outside of cultural norms

Who were Big Eddie & Little Eddie Beale? Describe their living conditions.

Big Edie and Little Edie (mother and daughter) lived together in isolation for 29 years in a 28-room mansion. They only occupied two rooms on the second floor. They had 52 cats in their house, Big Edia refused to leave the house, the ceiling was falling down, wild animals roamed the house.

What about their behavior would you consider abnormal?

1. Their withdrawal from the world can be seen as them being impaired
2. Big Eddie would feel distressed being alone for more than a few minutes
3. The only aspect of their lives that suggests a significant risk of harm was the poor hygienic standards they maintained.

Who was their famous relative? – Jaqueline Kennedy Onassis: the former first lady

Define:

1. **Psychosis** - an impaired ability to perceive reality to the extent that normal functioning is difficult or not possible
2. **Hallucination** - sensations that are so vivid that the perceived objects or events seem real, although they are not
3. **Delusion** (p. 6) - persistent false beliefs that are held despite evidence that the beliefs are incorrect or exaggerate reality

Define culture p. 8 - the shared norms and values of society; these norms and values are explicitly and implicitly conveyed to members of the society by example and through the use of reward and punishment

What is ‘koro’ p.8 - a disorder that arises in some people from countries in Southeast Asia in which a person rapidly develops an intense fear that his penis- or her nipples or vulva – will retract into the body and possibly cause death.