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**Introduction**

**What is Security**

- While traditionally security is about physical threats, now we focus on human security which has to do with welfare
  - Walter Lippman (1943) described security as the extent to which a nation is not in danger of having to sacrifice core values, if it wishes to avoid war, and is able, if challenged, to maintain them by victory in war
    - Hans Morgenthau: “National security must be defined as integrity of the national territory and its institutions.” (1960: 563) ... “The survival of a political unit, such as a nation, and its identity.” (1952a: 973
  - There are different priorities on the security agenda
    - Brings the question of who decides what should be on the agenda