1. (a) Draw the d.c load line for the circuit given below. Mark the Q-point on the load line at collector current 1 mA. Calculate the voltage at the collector (Vc) and base (V_B) of the transistor. Complete the voltage divider biasing by calculating resistance R using β of the transistor =100.

(b) Calculate the input and output impedance and a.c voltage gain of the circuit when switch S1 and S2 both are open.

(c) If the switch S1 is closed, calculate the input impedance and voltage gain.

(d) Keeping the switch S1 closed, what would be the total circuit a.c voltage gain when the switch S2 is also closed? [10]



2. (a) Calculate and draw the output voltage for the circuit given below. Assume the voltage drop across the diode is 0.7 V and the a.c resistance of the diode $r_e = 25 \text{ mV/I}_d \text{ (mA)}$.



(b) For the circuit shown in Figure below, find current I and voltage V, assuming the voltage drop across the diode is 0.7 V. [3]



3. (a) Prove that the maximum stage efficiency for class B push-pull emitter follower ~78%.
(b) Class B Push-Pull amplifier has an efficiency of 60% and each transistor has a rating of 2.5W. Find the d.c. input power and a.c. output power. [3 + 2]