and was very well organized and wealthy. They were able to buy 11 ships and transport 1000 people at a time from England to America. Over 15,000 people were brought by them to join their colony from England and the original Plymouth colony remained small. In 1691, the leaders of the two colonies joined together to create one colony which became known as Massachusetts.


If the separatists had never broke off and left England to form their own colony based on their beliefs then the other puritans wouldn’t have came and formed their colony either. The form of the Plymouth colony by the group of separatists is what started the formation of all the colonies in the settlement of new England.

25. Explain the role of the Eight Lords Proprietors in the founding of South Carolina.

8 English noblemen helped Charles II in becoming king. In return for this, Charles II rewarded these 8 men with their own colony, the Carolina Colony. The Eight Lords Proprietors owned this proprietary colony and started the first settlement, Albemarle Point in South Carolina. This was located just across the Ashley river and after 10 years, they moved to Charleston which was then known as and named Charles Town. This became the capital of the Carolina Colony, which started the problems with the northern part of the colony who eventually petitioned the king and got the colony divided into two, creating North and South Carolina.

26. Identify the boundaries of the original Carolina colony.

It started up by Virginia at the bottom of it and reached into parts of Georgia.

27. Discuss the impact of rice in the history of South Carolina.

Rice was found and became the economic salvation of South Carolina. It was grown all over South Carolina and created rich, powerful farmers. Rice was brought by African slaves to America from Africa and created a huge revenue. Rice also lead to African slavery because of its high demand for labor.

28. Discuss the reasons for the division of the Carolina Colony in 1729.

The colony was too large, making it a long and difficult journey for the settlers up north to travel to the colony’s capital in Charles Town. The north and south parts of the colony developed differently as well. The northerners were more democratic and social with small and independent farmers while the southerners were viewed as rich snobs rather than common. The north people petitioned the king mainly due to the weeks of travel it took to get to Charles Town and got the colony split into two, north and south.

29. Discuss the reason for the founding of Pennsylvania and explain why it became such a popular destination for many European immigrants.

There were two men who went by the name of William Penn. They were father and son and the son joined a religious group who went by the name of the Quakers. This was a society of friends and they were the most hated religious group in England mainly because of their refusal to serve in the military and to pay “respect” to upper classmen. When father William Penn died, son William Penn inherited everything of his, even his debts. His father and the king had gambled together a lot and the king had a debt to William’s father. When William went to the king to collect the debt that was owed to his father, he asked the king for his own colony in America instead of gold. The king agreed and required one thing, that the colony be named after his father. Pennsylvania was created for any group that was discriminated against for their religion. William Penn advertised his group all over Europe, attracting thousands to his colony.