• New Immigrants settled with their own ethnic group. i.e. Pennsylvania the Germans, Boston the Irish, and Brooklyn the Italians.

• Still spoke their own languages, practiced cultural traditions, and celebrated holidays and festivals.

6) -Jobs-

• Europeans lived off the land, but needed money in America.

• New arrivals found jobs through friends, relatives, and employment agencies.

7) -Becoming Americans-

• Many immigrants were torn between old ways and new American culture.

• Learning English was the most important step in becoming American.

• Children learned English in school, and adjusted faster than most adults.