Phase 3 - War with Whites

- Kolchak (who ended Directory and became military dictator) advanced his army West in March '19, forced to retreat in April
- May '19 Denikin & Cossacks advance on Moscow from South
- Aug '19 Red is forced to abandon Kiev
- Oct '19 Denikin's forces defeated at Orel, Yudenich defeated outside Petrograd
- Jan '20 Kolchak abdicated
- Apr '20 Polish attack
  - Jun '20 Red counter, advance on Warsaw
  - Aug '20 Polish counter
  - Oct '20 Treaty of Riga

Phase 4 - War with Greens

- Peasant movements by those who resented Bolshevik policies and demanded greater autonomy (cossacks)
  - Anarchists e.g. Mahhno - Ukraine
  - Antonov - Tambov