• 1455 – Henry VI made a temporary recovery from his mental illness and Anjou drove Richard, Duke of York from court. Therefore, the Lancastrians had gained power and the Yorkists were in decline. Furthermore, the First Battle of St Albans was the start of the Civil war in England, the Wars of the Roses.
• 1455 – 1460 – Constant confrontations between the Lancastrians and the Yorkists.
• 1461 – Edward of York declared King Edward IV in London.
• 1470 – 1) A rebellion led by Warwick and Clarence failed and they fled to France. 2) French support an English invasion led by Anjou. 3) King Edward forced to flee, John Neville changed to Lancastrian side. 4) Henry briefly restored to throne. 5) Prince Edward married Anne Neville.
• 1471 – 1) King Edward IV had an invasion force in England. 2) Henry VI imprisoned in Tower of London. 3) Battle of Tewkesbury, Edward wins. 4) Queen Margaret and Anne Neville taken prisoners by King Edward IV. 5) Death of Henry VI at the Tower of London. 6) King Edward IV carried on his role as King of England.

End of the 100 Years’ War

• The war with France began in 1337 by Edward III.
• It came to an end in 1453 when the British were finally driven out of France.
• All of England’s occupancy in France, apart from Calais, was lost.