Learning

- Changes in behaviour in a specific situation as the result of experience rather than fatigue etc.

- Learning starts from before birth.
- Newborns can produce some movements by copying.

Non-Social Learning
- Trial & Error
- Habituation

Social Learning
- Others are involved in the process, child observes and learns from another's actions.
  - Imitation
  - Morrion
  - Enculturation

Habituation
- Initial reaction in reactions to a stimulus the same stimulus is presented repeatedly, child becomes used to/habituated/accustomed to the stimulus.

Dishabituation
- Increase/decrease of response/reaction to the same stimulus.

Novelty Preference
- If set of stimuli is presented after habituation, preference shown for new stimuli.

Familiarity Preference
- If a set of stimuli are presented after a delay, preference shown for familiar stimuli.

Variations of Habituation
Heart Rate Deceleration
- Heart rate slows in response to familiar, decreasing melody.