Mahayana Buddhism
- Goal is to become a Buddha
- Everyone has the capacity to become a Buddha
- Many bodhisattvas; less Buddha
- Celestial beings are there to help you

-Tantric Buddhism (offshoot of Mahayana Buddhism)
  - You can achieve enlightenment in a single life if you follow secrets rituals and practices written in Tantras
  - Sometimes called "Esoteric Buddhism"

Theravada Buddhism
- Focuses on the Buddha and his life
- Maitreya
- Goal is to be Arhat (saint)
- Not everyone has the capacity to be a Buddha
- Emphasis on personal effort

Borobudur/Borobodur (c. 800), Java, Indonesia
- Sides are 336 feet long
- Shailendra Dynasty
- Cubit - Length of the forearm of current king
- What was the function of it?
  - Symbolized three levels of reality/labyrinth
  - Circumambulate around stupa on top
  - Represented Mount Meru
    - Mount Meru - Mountain at the center of the universe
- Made out of Andesite
- Volcanos made out of Andesite
- Mandala - diagram as a meditative/spiritual aid
  - map of the cosmos, diagram of deity
- Yantra
- Base reliefs - Depicts karmic laws
- Three levels:

- Realm of Desire (Kamadhatu)
  - Jataka Stories

- Realm of Form (Rupadhatu)
  - Jataka Stories

- Realm of Form (Rupadhatu)