Carpal Bones

- Proximal row:
  - the boat-shaped **scaphoid**;
  - the **lunate**, which has a 'crescent shape';
  - the three-sided **triquetrum** bone;
  - the pea-shaped **pisiform**
Metacarpal Bones

- Each of the five metacarpal bones is related to one digit.
- Each metacarpal consists of a base, a shaft (body), and distally, a head.
• Subclavian artery becomes the axillary artery as it crosses the lateral margin of 1\textsuperscript{st} rib and enters the axilla

• Axillary vein becomes the subclavian vein as it passes over the lateral margin of 1\textsuperscript{st} rib and leaves the axilla to enter the neck

• As they pass over 1\textsuperscript{st} rib, the vein and artery are separated by the insertion of the anterior scalene muscle