- Alienated Man
  In the 20th century, psychiatrists, started focusing on mental process, not physical.

- Criminal Method
  During the mid 19th century, police realized criminals can be recognized from what's known as their Mondus Operandii (Method of working, aka MO), while serial killers leave signatures.
  MO and signatures are different. Mo is learned behaviour, becoming modified and perfected as the offender becomes more experienced. Signature is what the criminal does to reach emotional fulfilment not necessary for the successful accomplishment of the crime.

- Its in the Blood
  Normal female: XX
  Normal Male: XY
  XXY or XY - super male, known to be more aggressive, possibly a criminal.
  Many patients in mental institute had XXY. However this theory has been debunked.