policies on Armenia. Armenia opted to become part of the Soviet Union rather than be forced to become part of Turkey.

- Many alleged atrocities in the fighting—most controversial=forced movement + mass killing of Armenians—regarded as genocide today by Armenians.

**Treaty of Lausanne 1923**

- Changes that the Turks had brought about were **recognised in the Treaty of Lausanne**.
- **Smyrna, Anatolia and parts of Thrace became Turkish lands**.
- Turkey’s **borders were fixed** more or less as they are today.