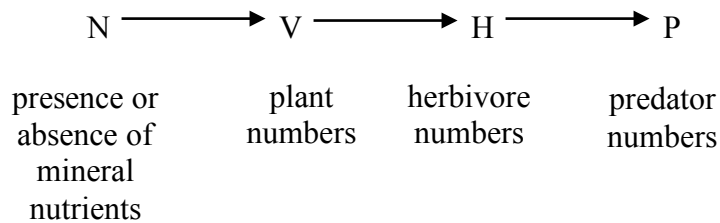


- bottom-up model – proposes a unidirectional influence from lower to higher trophic levels



- top-down model (trophic cascade) – proposes control comes from the trophic level above



- biomanipulation – can help restore polluted communities
 - ex. adding pike to a Finnish Lake to control roach populations that were overeating zooplankton and causing the formation algae blooms.

Preview from Notesale.co.uk
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