

- a. Avoid strawberries, citrus fruit, and melon to ensure that your iron medication is effective."
 - b. "Take your iron medication with fluids other than coffee or tea."
 - c. "It is important to take your iron medication on a full stomach."
 - d. "If you miss a dose one day, take two doses the next day." - *CORRECT ANSWERS*
- b. "Take your iron medication with fluids other than coffee or tea."

175 A nurse receives a change-of-shift report on four clients. Based on the shift report information,

which of the following clients should the nurse plan to assess

- a. A client who had a hip arthroplasty reports pain and erythema in his calf
 - b. A client who has anorexia and peripheral edema
 - c. A client who has Addison's disease with a blood glucose level of 75 mg/dL
 - d. A client who had a barium enema 2 days ago and reports constipation - *CORRECT ANSWERS*
- a. A client who had a hip arthroplasty reports pain and erythema in his calf

A nurse administers a dose of metoclopramide to a client prior to chemotherapy treatment. Which

of the following medications should the nurse administer?

- a. Albuterol sulfate
 - b. Hydromorphone
 - c. Diphenhydramine
 - d. Amitriptyline - *CORRECT ANSWERS*
- c. Diphenhydramine

A nurse on a medical-surgical unit is receiving report on four clients. Which of the following

clients should the nurse assess first?

- a. A client who is scheduled for chemotherapy and has a hemoglobin of 9
- b. A client who is 24 hr postoperative following a transurethral resection of the prostate (TURP) and has small blood clots in the urinary catheter
- c. A client who is receiving a blood transfusion and reports low-back pain
- d. A client who has a new colostomy with a reddish-pink stoma - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - c. A client who is receiving a blood transfusion and reports low-back pain

A nurse is observing bonding to the client her newborn. Which of following actions by the client requires the nurse to intervene?

- a) Holding the newborn in face position
- b) Asking the father to change the newborn's diaper
- c) Requesting the nurse take the newborn nursery so she can rest
- d) Viewing the newborn's actions to be uncooperative - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - d) Viewing the newborn's actions to be uncooperative

A nurse is caring for client who is taking levothyroxin. Which of the following findings should indicate that the medication is effective?

- a) Weight loss
- b) Decreased blood pressure
- c) Absence of seizures
- d) Decrease inflammation - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - a) Weight loss

A nurse is planning discharge teaching for cord care for the parent of a newborn. Which instructions would you include in the teaching?

- a) The client was cystic fibrosis and has a thick productive cough and reports thirst
- b) Client who has gastroenteritis and is lethargic and confused
- c) The Client has diabetes mellitus has morning fasting blood glucose of 185 mg over deal
- d) The client was sick of signing it reports pain 15 minutes after receiving oral analgesic - *CORRECT ANSWERS* b) Client who has gastroenteritis and is lethargic and confused

A nurse is caring for a client who is in the second trimester of pregnancy and asks how to treat constipation.

Which of the following statements by the nurse is appropriate?

- a) Decrease taking vitamins and supplements to every other day
- b) Eat 15 g of fiber per day
- c) Consume 48 ounces of water each day
- d) Drink hot water with lemon juice each morning when you wake up - *CORRECT ANSWERS* d) Drink hot water with lemon juice each morning when you wake up

A nurse is caring for a client who is preparing his advance directives. Which of the following statements by

the client indicates an understanding of advanced directives? select all that apply

- a) I can't change my instructions once a minute
- b) My doctor will need to approve my advance directives
- c) I need an attorney to witness my signature on the advance directives
- d) I have the right to refuse treatment

e) My health care proxy can make medical decisions for me - *CORRECT ANSWERS*

d) I have the right to refuse treatment

e) My health care proxy can make medical decisions for me

A nurse is caring for a client who is at 32 weeks gestation and has a history of cardiac disease. Which of

the following positions should the nurse place the client to best promote optimal cardiac output?

a) The chest

b) Standing

c) Supine

d) Left lateral - *CORRECT ANSWERS*

d) Left lateral

A nurse is caring for a group of clients. Which of the following clients should the nurse assign to an AP?

a) Client who has chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and needs guidance on incentive spirometry

b) Client who has awoken following a bronchoscopy and requests a drink

c) Client who had a myocardial infarction 3 days ago reports chest discomfort

d) Client who had a cerebrovascular accident two days ago and needs help toileting - *CORRECT ANSWERS*

d) Client who had a cerebrovascular accident two days ago and needs help toileting

Nurse providing discharge teaching to the client who has schizophrenia and is starting therapy with

Four clients present to the emergency department. The nurse should plan to see which of the following

clients first?

- a) A 6 year old client whose left shoulder is dislocated
- b) A 26 year old client for sickle cell disease and a severe joint pain
- c) A 76 year old client was confused, febrile and has foul smelling urine
- d) A 50- year old client who has slurred speech, is disoriented, and reports a headache - *CORRECT ANSWERS* d) A 50- year old client who has slurred speech, is disoriented, and reports a headache

A nurse is completing a dietary assessment for client who is Jewish and observes kosher dietary practices.

Which of the following behaviors should the nurse expect to find?

- a) Leavened bread may be eaten during Passover
- b) Shellfish is commonly consumed in the diet.
- c) Meat and dairy products are eaten separately.
- d) Fasting from meat occurs during Hanukkah. - *CORRECT ANSWERS* c) Meat and dairy products are eaten separately.

A nurse is in an ER caring for client of multiple wounds due to a motor vehicle crash. Which of the

following interventions are appropriate? Select all that apply

- a) Apply direct pressure to bleeding wounds
- b) Clean rest last rations and abrasions with hydrogen peroxide
- c) Cover wounds with a sterile dressing
- d) Administer 650 mg aspirin PO as needed for pain

- a) Ventricular asystole
- b) Third-degree AV block
- c) Atrial fibrillation
- d) Ventricular fibrillation - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - c) Atrial fibrillation

Nurse managers preparing an educational program on infection control measures. Which of the following should the nurse include when discussing contact precautions?

- a) Scarlet fever
- b) Herpes simplex
- c) Varicella
- d) Streptococcal pharyngitis - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - b) Herpes simplex

A nurse assesses an older adult client with the decrease caloric intake and weight loss. Which of the following findings should the nurse report to the provider immediately?

- a) The client experiences coughing and wheezing after eating.
- b) The client reports abdominal pain at a five on a scale of 0 to 10.
- c) The client experience is a drop in oxygen saturation to 91% while eating.
- d) The client reports a burning sensation in epigastric area. - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - a) The client experiences coughing and wheezing after eating.

A nurse and an assistive personnel are caring for a group of clients. Which of the following tasks is

appropriate for the nurse to delegate an AP?

- a) Applying condom catheter for client for spinal cord injury

actions should the nurse including the plan of care?

- a) Massage lower extremities daily to prevent DVT
- b) Limit intake of Food high in calcium to prevent renal calculi.
- c) Encourage client to lie supine prevent constipation.
- d) Remove anti embolism stockings for 3 hours each day to decreased skin breakdown. - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -d) Remove anti embolism stockings for 3 hours each day to decreased skin breakdown.

A nurse discovers that the wrong dosage of medication was given to client. When determining

what action to take your should recognize that which of the following ethical principles should be applied?

- a) Utility
- b) Paternalism
- c) Veracity
- d) Fidelity - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -c) Veracity

A nurse is review in the prescription for doxazosin with a client. Which of the following should be

included in the teaching?

- a) Decrease caloric intake to reduce weight gain.
- b) Increased dietary fiber to prevent constipation.
- c) Rise slowly when sitting up from bed.
- d) Take this medication each morning. - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -c) Rise slowly when sitting up from bed.

A nurse in a hospital cafeteria overhears two assistive personnel (AP) discussing a client. They are

using the client's name and discussing details of his diagnosis. Which of the following actions should the nurse

take first?

- a) Report the AP's behavior to the supervisor.
- b) Complete instant report regarding the AP's conversation.
- c) Provide the AP with written documentation regarding client confidentiality
- d) Tell the AP to discontinue their conversation - *CORRECT ANSWERS* d) Tell the AP to discontinue their conversation

A community health nurse is teaching a group of adults about the importance of health screenings.

The nurse should include African American males almost twice as likely as Caucasian males to

experience which of the following?

- a) testicular Cancer
- b) Obesity
- c) Stroke
- d) Melanoma - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -c) Stroke

A nurse is caring for a client who sprained his left ankle 12 hrs ago. Which of the following

prescription is given by the provider should the nurse clarify?

- a) Over the fact that extremities and two pillows.

- c. Hematuria
- d. Low grade fever - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -b. Profuse milky white discharge

A nurse is planning care for a client who has a new diagnosis of dysphagia. Which of the following

foods should be included when initiating feeding?

- a. beef broth
- b. oatmeal
- c. apple juice
- d. toast - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -b. oatmeal

A nurse receives a change-of-shift report. Which of the following clients should the nurse attend to first?

- a. A client who reports tingling in the fingers following a thyroidectomy
- b. A client who has dark, foul-smelling urine with a urine output of 320 mL in the last 8 hr
- c. A client who is in a long leg cast and reports cool feet bilaterally
- d. A client who has a productive cough and an oral temperature of 36° C (96.8° F) - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -a. A client who reports tingling in the fingers following a thyroidectomy

A nurse is caring for a client who has lactose intolerance and has eliminated dairy products from

his diet. The nurse should instruct the client to increase consumption of which of the following foods?

- a. spinach

A nurse is caring for a client who has been taking haloperidol for several years. Which of the following assessment findings should the nurse recognize as a long-term side effect of this medication?

- a. Lipsmacking
- b. Agranulocytosis
- c. Clang association
- d. Alopecia - *CORRECT ANSWERS* a. Lipsmacking

A nurse is planning care for a client who has Alzheimers disease and demonstrates confusion and wandering behavior. Which of the following should the nurse include in the plan of care?

- a. Place the client in seclusion when she is confused.
- b. Request a prescription for PRN restraints when the client is wandering.
- c. Dim the lighting in the clients room.
- d. Leave one side rail up on the clients bed - *CORRECT ANSWERS* d. Leave one side rail up on the clients bed

A nurse is reviewing the laboratory data of a client who has diabetes mellitus. Which of the following laboratory tests is an indicator of long-term disease management?

- a. Postorandial blood glucose
- b. Glycosylated hemoglobin
- c. Glucose tolerance test