

D. Clients who have a history of viral hepatitis are unable to donate blood - *CORRECT ANSWERS* Clients who have a history of viral hepatitis are unable to donate blood

20. A nurse in a residential mental health facility is planning care for a new client who has obsessive compulsive disorder. Which of the following is appropriate for the nurse to include in the plan of care?

- A. Work with the client to create a flexible daily schedule
 - B. Gradually decrease the time allowed for ritualistic behavior
 - C. Offer solutions to assist in problem solving
 - D. Teach the client to meditate about obsessive thoughts - *CORRECT ANSWERS*
- Work with the client to create a flexible daily schedule

21. A nurse is assessing an adult male who has a BMI of 20. The nurse should identify that the client's BMI falls within which of the following categories?

- A. Healthy weight
- B. Malnutrition
- C. Overweight
- D. Obesity - *CORRECT ANSWERS* Malnutrition

22. A nurse is caring for a client who is nulliparous and in the first stage of labor. The last internal assessment revealed 100% cervical effacement with 5 cm of dilation. At the end of the last contraction, the nurse observes a large gush of fluid coming out of the client's perineal area. Which of the following is a priority action by the nurse?

- A. Perform another internal exam
- B. Notify the client's provider

- B. Avoids interacting with others
- C. Uses others for personal gain
- D. Socially awkward in group situations - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Uses others for personal gain

62. A nurse is teaching the parent of a school-age child who has scabies about the application of permethrin 5% cream. The nurse should include which of the following as a potential adverse effect of the medication?

- A. Burning
- B. Discoloration
- C. Photosensitivity
- D. Alopecia - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Burning

63. A nurse is teaching a client who has a new prescription for digoxin. Which of the following statements should the nurse include in the teaching?

- A. "Notify your provider if you experience muscle weakness."
- B. "Reports a weight gain of one-half pound per day."
- C. "Expect this medication to increase your blood pressure."
- D. "You will need to take a diuretic while taking this medication." - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Report a weight gain of one-half pound per day

64. A nurse is planning teaching for a client who is at 10 weeks of gestation and has a history of urinary tract infections. Which of the following information should the nurse plan to include in the teaching about UTI prevention?

- A. Decrease intake of citrus foods and beverages

- B. Wear nylon underwear
- C. Empty the bladder before and after intercourse
- D. Increase the time between voiding - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Empty the bladder before and after intercourse

65. A nurse is providing discharge teaching to a client who is postpartum and plans to breastfeed. Which of the following should the nurse recommend the client increase in their diet during lactation?

- A. Vitamin D
- B. Iron
- C. Vitamin A
- D. Calcium - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Iron

66. A nurse is caring for a client who has been taking propranolol. Which of the following findings indicates a need to withhold the medication?

- A. Blood pressure 156/90 mm Hg
- B. Pulse 54/min
- C. Potassium 5.2 mEq/L
- D. Sodium 130 mEq/L - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Pulse 54/min

67. A nurse is providing teaching about preventing mastitis to a client who is postpartum and breastfeeding her newborn. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include?

- A. "Wear an underwire bra between feedings."
- B. "Cover your breasts immediately after feedings."
- C. "Apply cold compresses to your breasts before feedings."

- C. A client who had a stroke 2 days ago and needs help toileting
- D. A client who has awoken following a bronchoscopy and requests a drink -
CORRECT ANSWERS - A client who had a stroke 2 days ago and needs help toileting

74. A nurse is caring for a client who is receiving continuous enteral feedings and reports diarrhea. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- A. Discard opened cans of formula after 24 hrs
- B. Replace the extension tubing every 48 hrs
- C. Irrigate the tubing every 12 hr with 50 mL of warm water
- D. Increase the infusion rate - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Discard opened cans of formula after 24 hrs

75. A nurse is caring for an adolescent who is receiving treatment for heart failure. Based on the client's chart findings, which of the following actions should the nurse plan to take?

- A. Administer furosemide
- B. Withhold digoxin
- C. Withhold spironolactone
- D. Administer ferrous sulfate - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Withhold digoxin

76. A nurse is reviewing the employee health program for new employees. Which of the following diagnostic assessments should the nurse recommend for all new employees to screen for the presence of tuberculosis?

- A. Sputum culture

C. Human papillomavirus (HPV)

D. Pediculosis capitis - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Hepatitis A

92. A nurse is giving change of shift report about a client who is 36 hr postoperative to another nurse. Which of the following should the nurse include?

A. Daily bath given at 1000

B. Vomited a large amount of emesis immediately after surgery

C. Flushed IV with 0.9% sodium chloride

D. Pain relieved by position change - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Pain relieved by position change

93. A charge nurse is evaluating the time management skills of a newly licensed nurse. Which of the following actions should the charge nurse identify as an effective time management skill?

A. Delegates creation of a client's teaching plan to a licensed practical nurse

B. Completes activities for one client before moving to the next client

C. Focuses on activities rather than objectives

D. Skips break times to catch up on charting - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Completes activities for one client before moving to the next client

94. A nurse is caring for a client who has a prescription for atorvastatin. Which of the following client conditions is a contraindication to this medication?

A. Hepatitis C

B. Crohn's disease

C. Peptic ulcer disease

D. Place the cane safely in the closet during naps and at bedtime - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Remind the client to place the cane on the unaffected side

104. A nurse is planning care for a client who has a sealed radiation implant and is to remain in the hospital for 1 week. Which of the following should the nurse include in the plan of care?

- A. Limit each of the client's visitors to 1 hr per day
- B. Remove dirty linens from the room after double bagging
- C. Wear a dosimeter film badge while in the client's room
- D. Ensure family members remain at least 1 m from the client - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Wear a dosimeter film badge while in the client's room

105. A nurse is assessing a client who was brought to the emergency department by his adult child. The client has visible contusions on all four extremities. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- A. Report the incident to Adult Protective Services
- B. Interview the client with his adult child present
- C. Tell the client he must answer every assessment question
- D. Advise the client to consult a social worker - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Report the incident to Adult Protective Services

106. A home health nurse is assessing a client who reports a headache and appears confused and drowsy. The client has a kerosene space heater in use. Which of the following actions should the nurse take first?

- A. Take the client outdoors
- B. Wrap blankets around the client
- C. Loosen the client's clothing

D. Open the client's windows - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Take the client outdoors

107. A nurse is caring for a client who reports the use of chondroitin and glucosamine. The health benefit of this supplement combination is to do which of the following?

A. Treat mild to moderate depression

B. Enhance the immune system

C. Prevent and treat prostate enlargement

D. Improve joint functioning - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Improve joint functioning

108. A nurse is assessing a client who is postoperative following abdominal surgery. The client states, "I feel like my incision ripped open." The nurse notes dehiscence of the incision. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

A. Extend the client's legs above heart level

B. Place the client in a low-Fowler's position

C. Instruct the client to perform the Valsalva maneuver

D. Apply a dry gauze dressing to the incision - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Extend the client's legs above heart level

109. A nurse is caring for a client who has a hearing impairment. When speaking to the client, the nurse should incorporate which of the following communication methods?

A. Speak directly into one of the client's ears

B. Rephrase sentences the client does not understand

C. Drop voice volume at the end of sentences

C. Muscle cramps

D. Hyperreflexia - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Hypotension

125. A nurse is reviewing the medical record of a client who has a new prescription for gentamicin. The nurse should identify that concurrent use with which of the following current medications can increase the client's risk for ototoxicity?

A. Captopril

B. Metoprolol

C. Furosemide

D. Hydrochlorothiazide - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Furosemide

126. A nurse is preparing to administer 2 mL of medication intramuscularly to an adult client. Which of the following is the safest site for the nurse to use?

A. Ventrogluteal

B. Dorsogluteal

C. Vastus lateralis

D. Rectus femoris - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Ventrogluteal

127. A nurse is performing triage following a natural disaster. Which of the following clients should the nurse identify as the highest priority to receive care?

A. A client who has agonal respirations

B. A client who has an open skull fracture and is unresponsive

C. A client who has a traumatic arm amputation

D. A client who has a fracture of the femur - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - A client who has a traumatic arm amputation

128. A nurse is caring for a group of clients. Which of the following clients should the nurse assess first?

A. A client who has heart failure and reports shortness of breath while ambulating

B. A client who has abdominal pain and is vomiting coffee-ground emesis

C. A client who has benign prostatic hyperplasia and is unable to urinate

D. A client who had an open cholecystectomy and has green drainage from the T-tube - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - A client who has abdominal pain and is vomiting coffee-ground emesis

129. A charge nurse is providing teaching to a newly licensed nurse on how to clean surfaces contaminated with blood. Which of the following agents should the nurse include in the teaching?

A. Hydrogen peroxide

B. Isopropyl alcohol

C. Chlorine bleach

D. Chlorhexidine - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Chlorine Bleach

130. A nurse is planning care for a client who is experiencing acute mania. Which of the following actions should the nurse include in the plan of care?

A. Provide a flexible activity schedule

B. Provide high-calorie nutritional supplements

C. Allow the client to eat meals alone in her room

157. A nurse is caring for a client who has a new prescription for lithium carbonate. Prior to administering the first dose, which of the following laboratory values should the nurse evaluate?

- A. Arterial blood gases
- B. Total cholesterol
- C. Thyroid hormones
- D. Hemoglobin - *CORRECT ANSWERS* -Thyroid hormones

158. A nurse is caring for an infant who is being treated for dehydration. Which of the following findings indicates the treatment is effective?

- A. Flat anterior fontanel
- B. Oliguria
- C. Oral intake of 4 oz every 3 hr
- D. Capillary refill 4 seconds - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - Flat anterior fontanel

159. A nurse is receiving report on four clients. Which of the following clients should the nurse assess first?

- A. A client who has an ileal conduit and mucus in the pouch
- B. A client who has an arteriovenous fistula that vibrates when palpated
- C. A client who had a transurethral resection of the prostate with red-tinged urine in the bag
- D. A client who has chronic kidney disease with cloudy dialysate outflow - *CORRECT ANSWERS* - A client who has chronic kidney disease with cloudy dialysate outflow

160. A nurse is caring for a client who is receiving systematic desensitization therapy to treat agoraphobia. Which of the following client