

**Reticular activating system** -the system that acts as your internal clock waking you up and putting you to sleep. Located in the thalamus

Pinae - a flap of skin supported by cartilage. It is mainly a funnel for collecting sound waves.

**Auditory canal** -the passage leading from the outer ear to the middle ear that has special glands that secrete a waxy material which prevents foreign objects from entering the ear

**Eustachian tube** - a tube going from the middle of the ear to the throat to make the pressure in the middle ear equal to the pressure of the atmosphere outside the body

**Tympanic membrane (eardrum)** - a delicate membrane stretched across the inner end of the auditory canal.

**Hammer** (malleus) - attached to the eardrum

**Anvil (incus)** - connects the hammer to the stirrup

**Stirrup(stapes)** -connects the anvil to the oval window

Oval window - a membrane that covers the opening of the inner ear