6. Also, human cells have a much more efficient repair mechanisms in place to suppress transformation, in that, a life span of a mouse is about 2 and a half years, in comparison to 75 years for a human.

## Summary:

- 1. The hallmarks of cancer include:
  - Self-sufficiency in growth signals growth autonomy
  - Insensitivity to anti-growth signals cell differentiation, tumour suppressor pathways
  - Evasion of apoptosis
  - Limitless replicative potential avoidance of cell senescence
  - Sustained angiogenesis
  - Tissue invasion and metastasis

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