

General form

► |a| > 1; ettetches aves from origin.

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 $|\mathbf{a}| < 1$: compresses towards origin.

▶ a < 1: reflects graph across *x*-axis.

► *h* : translates function left or right

Moves the vertical asymptote.

 \blacktriangleright *k* : translates function up or down.

Moves the horizontal asymptote.