

FUNCTIONS	Meaning: (HINT: = one or two word answer)	What is the form/structure for this item? (HINT: Don't analyse this too much grammatically – chunk it.)	Mark sentence stress with dots/boxes above:
<u>Can you pass the salt please?</u>	Polite request Concept Questions Answers: (HINT: You need to break down the meaning of the one or two word answer above; don't use these words directly in the CCQ.) Do I want the salt? Yes Is this an order or a request? A request Am I being polite or impolite? Polite Is it a problem for you to pass me the salt? No Cline: (HINT: Label this cline.) Polite ↓ Can you pass the salt, please? Could you pass the salt please? Do you think you could pass the salt please? Could you possibly pass the salt please? Do you mind passing the salt please? Would you mind passing the salt please? More polite	Can/Could + Subject + Verb...?	Can you pass the salt please? <u>Can you pass</u> transcribed as it is said in natural speech / kənju 'pa:s /
FUNCTIONS	Meaning: (HINT: One or two word answer)	What is the form/structure for this item? (HINT: Don't analyse this too much grammatically – chunk it...i.e. don't analyse this functional exponent as a second conditional!)	Mark sentence stress with dots/boxes above:
<u>If I were you, I'd go to Japan.</u>	Giving advice Concept Questions Answers: (HINT: You need to break down the meaning of the one or two word answer above; don't use these words directly in the CCQ.)	If I were you, I'd + bare infinitive	If I were you, I'd go to Japan. <u>If I were you, I'd</u> transcribed as it is said in natural speech / ɪf 'aɪ wə ju, 'aɪd /