

To buy at cheaper rate and earn more profit.

9. The constitution lays out certain ideal that form the basis of the country. 3 marks

It is a set of rules and principles according to which a country is governed.

It guards against the misuse of power.

It is fundamental nature of our society.

10. They may misuse their power and try to become tyrant. 3 marks

The three organs of the government check each of these organs to ensure the balance of power between all the three organs.

There would be anarchy

11. Anything that can be used to satisfy a need is a resource.

It has utility and value

Human resources are important because people make the best use of the nature to create more resources.

Have knowledge. Skill and technology

Education, health help in making a valuable resource

Utility can be realised only by human beings.

12. 6 Fundamental Rights guaranteed by the constitution 5 marks

- Right to Equality
- Right to freedom
- Right against exploitation
- Right to freedom of religion
- Cultural and educational rights
- Right to constitutional remedy

13. Subsidiary Alliance 5 marks

- Introduced by Lord Wellesley Governor General of India
- Indian rulers were not allowed to have their independent armed forces
- They were to be protected by the Company but pay for the services.
- If they fail to pay part of their territory was taken away as penalty. For Ex. The Nawab of Awadh was forced to give half of his territory to the company.

OR