

$$\Delta < 0$$

$$y'' + 2y' + 5y = 0$$

$$k^2 + 2k + 5 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 4 - 4 \cdot 5 = 4 - 20 = -16 = 4i^2$$

$$k_1 = \frac{-2 - \sqrt{4i^2}}{2} = \frac{-2 - 2i}{2} = -1 - i$$

$$k_2 = \frac{-2 + \sqrt{4i^2}}{2} = \frac{-2 + 2i}{2} = -1 + i$$

$$\alpha = -1$$

$$\beta = 1$$

$$y_1 = e^{\alpha x} \cos \beta x \quad y_1 = e^{-x} \cos x$$

$$y_2 = e^{\alpha x} \sin \beta x \quad y_2 = e^{-x} \sin x$$

$$y = C_1 e^{-x} \cos x + C_2 e^{-x} \sin x$$

Preview from Notesale.co.uk
Page 1 of 2