

Chem | 3 | Lecture

9/5/18
Section 1325

chapter five

Main Ideas

examples

Very important



Periodic Table

- Set up by Mendeleev in 1869
- Grouped in terms of chemical properties
- Column (Group) → up & down
- Row (Period) → left to right
- ex: Test 2 → list elements in — group

Phases of elements

- @ room temp
- Solids (s)
 - ↳ almost all elements
- liquids (l)
 - ex: Hg & Br
- Gases (g)
 - ex: H, N, O, F, Cl
- Noble gases (Group 8A)

The Elements

- Most are metals
- Metals
 - ↳ Shiny, can hammer into sheets
 - ↳ tend to loose e^- - want $8e^-$
 - ↳ Alkali Metals (1A)

ex: Na, Li, K, etc

- Hydrogen NOT included
- reactive w/ H_2O & air
- lose $1e^-$

↳ Alkali Earth Metals (2A)

- form Alkaline solutions w/ water
- lose $2e^-$

• Metalloid → "kind of a metal"

↳ the "staircase" that separates the sides

ex: Boron

- Mixed properties, semi conductors
- either gain or lose e^-

• Nonmetals

↳ Variable properties

↳ poor conductors of heat/electricity

↳ gain e^-

• Halogens (7A)

↳ reactive nonmetals

↳ gain $1e^-$

• Noble Gases (8A)

↳ gas @ room temp

↳ unreactive → have $8e^-$, stable

↳ Octet Rule Rules!

• Transition Metals

↳ Middle of Table

Diatomic Molecules

• bonded to 2 things

ex: F_2 , Cl_2 , Br_2 , I_2

To remember: **BrINClHOF**

↑
Hydrogen
↓
Bromine
↓
Iodine
↓
Nitrogen
↓
Chlorine
↓
Oxygen
↓
Fluorine

Bonding

• elements combine together & form ionic compounds/
molecules to achieve a full octet

• Ionic

• Metal / Nonmetal

↳ Give & receive relationship

↳ Electrostatic connection [w/ a positive & negative charge]

↳ pulling apart not breaking apart

↳ positive charge after: cation → metal

↳ negative charge after: anion → nonmetal

ex: $Na \cdot + \cdot \ddot{Cl} \cdot \rightarrow Na^+ : \ddot{Cl}^-$ [NaCl → ionic compound]

↳ Clarification: NH_4^+ (ammonium)

• A polyatomic ion is one unit

• Covalent

↳ Nonmetal / Nonmetal

↳ form a molecule → share the e^-

ex: $\cdot \ddot{Cl} \cdot + \cdot \ddot{Cl} \cdot \rightarrow \cdot \ddot{Cl} - \ddot{Cl} \cdot$ [Cl_2]
↳ 2 shared e^-

↳ A physical break occurs

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