# **Lecture 11**

Distribution Channel: All those organizations through which a product must pass between its point of production & consumption (Michael Baker)

## Producer to Consumer

Producer → Consumer

Producer → Retailer → Consumer

Producer → Wholesaler → Retailer → Consumer

Producer  $\rightarrow$  Agent  $\rightarrow$  (Wholesaler)  $\rightarrow$  Retailer  $\rightarrow$  Consumer

### **Business-to-business Goods**

Producer → Business Customers

Producer → Agent → Business Customers

Producer → Distributor → Business Customers

Product Factors
Competitive Factor
Page
Conventional marketing of
Franchising Producer → Agent → Distributor → Business Customers

### **Channel Selection**

- Market Factors
- Producer Factors
- Product Factors

- Conventional marketing channels
- Franchising
- Channel ownership

### **Managing Channel Conflict**

### Sources

- Competing goals
- Domain differences
- Perceptions of reality

### **Avoiding & Resolving Conflict**

- Developing a partnership approach
- Training
- Market partitioning
- Improving performance
- Channel ownership