

- Leucoplasts are found in parechyma cells of root, stem and seeds
- they act as storage organelles.
- they are colorless.
- they are triangular tubular or of some other shape, they are found in underground parts of the plant and store food.
- they developed in the absence of sunlight.
- Based on the kind of substance they store their further classified into AMYLOPLASTS (store starch), ELAIOPLASTS (store lipids), and PROTEINOPLAST (store protein).

ENVELOPE of 16 Preview page 12 of 16

- Each Chloroplast is bounded by a smooth double membrane envelope.
- the outer membrane like mitochondria contains porins and therefore freely permeable to small molecules.
- > the inner membrane is semipermeable and rich in protein.
- between the outer and inner membrane there is intermembrane space.