## >Practices

## **Urologic Case Report**

The patient, a 50-years-old woman, presented to the clinic complaining of painless hematuria and clots. There had been no history of urolithiasis, pyuria, or previous hematuria. Nocturia had been present about 5 years earlier. Endoscopy revealed a carcinoma located about 2cm from the left ureteral orifice. A metastatic workup was negative. Partial cystectomy was carried out and the lesion cleared. Bilateral pelvic lymphadenectomy revealed no positive nodes. No ileal conduit was necessary.

**Question about the Case Report** 

- 1. Urologic refers to which system of the body?

- ......g at the clinic?
  ......g at the clinic?
  4. What diagnostic procedure was carried out? tesale.co.uk
  5. The patient's diagnosis was?
  6. Treatment war?
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## **URINALYSIS FINDINGS**

TEST	NORMAL	ABNORMAL
Color	Amber-Yellow	Smoky-red (blood in urine): rental calculus; tumor; kidney disease; cystitis; urinary obstruction
Appearance	Clear	Cloudy (pyuria): urinary tract infection (UTI)
рН	4.6 - 8.0	Alkaline: UTI