

6. Pour l'acide phosphorique, H_3PO_4 , à 25 °C, $K_{a1} = 1.1 \times 10^{-2}$, $K_{a2} = 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$, $K_{a3} = 4.8 \times 10^{-13}$.

a) Calculer les concentrations molaires des différentes espèces dans une solution de 0.1 M en acide phosphorique à un pH de 3.00.

6

$$[H^+] = 10^{-3} \quad [H_3PO_4]_0 = 0.1 \text{ M}$$

$$\therefore [H^+]^3 = 10^{-9} \quad \text{pH} = \text{fixe}$$

$$K_1 [H^+]^2 = 1.1 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^{-6} = 1.1 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$K_1 K_2 [H^+] = 1.1 \times 10^{-2} \times 7.5 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^{-3} = 8.25 \times 10^{-13}$$

$$K_1 K_2 K_3 = 1.1 \times 10^{-2} \times 7.5 \times 10^{-8} \times 4.8 \times 10^{-13} = 3.96 \times 10^{-22}$$

$$\text{Dénominateur } D = [H^+]^3 + K_1 [H^+]^2 + K_1 K_2 [H^+] + K_1 K_2 K_3 = 10^{-9} + 1.1 \times 10^{-8} + 8.25 \times 10^{-13} + 3.96 \times 10^{-22}$$

$$= 1.200 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$\alpha_0 = [H^+]^3 / D = 10^{-9} / 1.200 \times 10^{-8} = 0.08333 = [H_3PO_4] / [H_3PO_4]_0 \quad \therefore [H_3PO_4] = 8.333 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$[H_2PO_4^-] / [H_3PO_4]_0 = \alpha_1 = K_1 [H^+] / D = 1.1 \times 10^{-2} \times 10^{-3} / 1.200 \times 10^{-8} = 0.91667 \quad \therefore [H_2PO_4^-] = \alpha_1 [H_3PO_4]_0 = 9.17 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$[HPO_4^{2-}] / [H_3PO_4]_0 = \alpha_2 = K_1 K_2 [H^+] / D = 8.25 \times 10^{-13} / 1.200 \times 10^{-8} = 6.88 \times 10^{-5} \quad \therefore [HPO_4^{2-}] = \alpha_2 [H_3PO_4]_0 = 6.88 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$$

$$[PO_4^{3-}] / [H_3PO_4]_0 = \alpha_3 = K_1 K_2 K_3 / D = 3.96 \times 10^{-22} / 1.200 \times 10^{-8} = 3.30 \times 10^{-14} \quad \therefore [PO_4^{3-}] = \alpha_3 [H_3PO_4]_0 = 3.30 \times 10^{-15}$$

b) Calculer le pH d'une solution de $5.00 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$ en Na_2HPO_4 .



$$C = 5.00 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$K_1 = 1.1 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$K_2 = 7.5 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$\therefore [H^+] = \sqrt{\frac{K_{a2} C + K_w}{1 + C / K_{a1}}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{7.5 \times 10^{-8} \times 5 \times 10^{-3} + 10^{-14}}{1 + 5.0 \times 10^{-3} / 1.1 \times 10^{-2}}}$$

$$= 1.606 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log_{10} [H^+] = -\log_{10} (1.606 \times 10^{-5}) = \boxed{4.79}$$