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> Severe damage to brain leading to memory loss, leading to inability to ~~the~~ speak and loss of clear thinking.

• Prevention and control:

> By educating people and spreading awareness regarding the spread of this disease.

> Using disposable syringes and needles.

> Avoiding direct or indirect contact of bodily fluids.

> Avoiding use of common razors.

• Treatment: anti-viral chemotherapy to prolong the life of an infected patient.

POLIO MYELITIS
(Disease of nervous system)

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• Causative organism: Polio virus (the smallest known virus)

• Mode of transmission: through contaminated food and water.

• Incubation period: 7 to 14 days.

• Symptoms:

> fever, sore throat, headache, vomiting, body pain, neck pain or stiffness and stiffness in arms and legs.

> Tingling sensation in limbs that ultimately leads to paralysis.

> Deformity of affected ~~area~~ limb.