

BEFORE THE INDUSTRIAL REGION

- There is a problem with such ideas even before factories began to do the landscape in England & Europe. There was a landscape industrial production for an industrial production for an international market. This was not based on factories.
- Many historians now refer to this phase of proto-industrialization.
- In the seventeenth & eighteenth centuries in Europe, merchants from the towns in Europe began moving to the countryside, supplying money to peasants & artisans, persuading them to produce for an international market.
- Rules granted different guilds the monopoly right to produce and trade in specific products. It was therefore difficult for new merchants to set up business in towns. So they turned to the countryside.

SPINNING JENNY



- Spinning jenny : devised by James hargreaves in 1764 , this machine speeded up the Spinning process amd reduced labour demand. By turning one single wheel a worker could set in motion a spindles and spin several threads at the same time.