

Evaluating the costs of alternative modes of transport



☐ Air Freight

Is the most cost-effective mode when lead-time & order-to-cash cycle time must be minimised

There are three main types of air freight operators:

- ✓ 3 Line Haul Operators
- ✓ 3 Integrated/Courier/Express Operators
- ✓ 3 Niche Operators

☐ Rail Transportation

Provides limited service frequencies, the network is not as extensive as road network, & it provides only terminal-to-terminal service

☐ Road transportation

The most flexible & versatile mode of transport