

Chapter: 2Various Market participants and their rolesDifferent Market participants:• Issuers:

Issuers are those categories of people or corporates who issue securities or instruments to float in the market. They can be corporate or government which issue different kinds of bonds.

• Regulators:

It regulates the entire ^{Indian} capital market and keep a check on the overall system.

• Intermediaries:

It connect the investors and the issuers who trade in the capital markets through a recognised exchange. They may be brokers or the investment bankers etc.

• Investors:

They invest their savings who invest their savings in the different securities issued by the issuers.

Indian capital market → Different players

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|---------------------------|----------------------|---|
| • <u>Market</u> - | * primary | • CRA |
| | * secondary | • Corporates |
| • <u>Instruments</u> - | * Equity | • Intermediaries |
| | * Hybrid | • Individuals |
| | * Debt | • Bank |
| • <u>Intermediaries</u> - | * Brokers | • FI/FDI/FIL (Financial Institutions/
Foreign direct Investment / Foreign
Institutional Investment) |
| | * Investment bankers | |
| | * Stock exchanges | |
| | * Underwriter | |
| • <u>Regulators</u> - | * SEBI | |

i) Intermediaries Brokers : They charge a fee to handle trades between buyers and sellers.