

o D. All of the above

Section B: Short Answer Questions (20 marks)

Answer each question in a few sentences.

- 1. What is the difference between a transaction processing system and a management information system?
- 2. What are the three types of decision support systems?
- 3. What are the four main challenges of managing information systems?
- 4. What are some of the benefits of using cloud computing for information systems?

Section C: Essay Questions (30 marks)

Answer each question in a well-written essay of at least 250 words.

- Discuss the different types of information systems and they can be used to improve business performance.
- 2. Describe the challenges of implementing a real information system and how to overcome these.
- 3. Explain the importance of data security and how to protect information systems from cyber threats.

Answers:

Section A:

- 1. E
- 2. C
- 3. E
- 4. D
- 5. D

A Management Information System (MIS) and a Decision Support System (DSS) serve different purposes:

- \*\*MIS:\*\* It focuses on providing information to support routine operational activities and managerial decision-making. MIS is used for regular reporting, data retrieval, and day-to-day operations. An example is an inventory tracking system in a retail business.
- \*\*DSS:\*\* It is designed to assist with non-routine decision-making, often at the managerial or executive level. DSS provides advanced analytics and modeling tools to evaluate different decision scenarios. An example is a financial modeling system used to analyze investment options or market trends to make strategic financial decisions.
- \*\*10. What are the key advantages and disadvantages of using cloud computing for businesses? (20 marks)\*\*

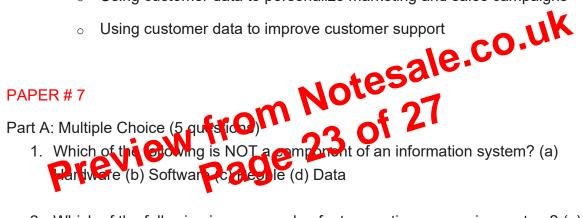
\*\*Answer:\*\*

- \*\*Scalability:\*\* Businesses can easily scale profile in their computing resource.

  \*\*Cost-Efficiency:\*\* Classing
- investments in hard ore and infrastruc
- Users can actes data and applications from anywhere with an internet connection, enhancing remote work.
- \*\*Automatic Updates:\*\* Cloud service providers handle system maintenance and updates, reducing the burden on businesses.
- \*\*Data Security:\*\* Many cloud providers offer robust security features to protect data.
- \*\*Disadvantages:\*\*
- \*\*Data Security Concerns:\*\* Storing data in the cloud raises security and privacy issues.
- \*\*Internet Dependency:\*\* Businesses rely on an internet connection for access, which can be a problem during outages.
- \*\*Limited Control:\*\* Businesses have less control over their data and infrastructure when using cloud services.

## Section C

- 1. The factors that a company should consider before implementing a new ERP system include:
  - The size and complexity of the company's operations
  - The company's budget
  - The company's needs and requirements
  - o The availability of qualified personnel to implement and maintain the system
  - The risks associated with implementing a new system
- 2. A company can use big data to improve its customer service by:
  - Analyzing customer data to identify trends and patterns
  - Using customer data to personalize marketing and sales campaigns



- 2. Which of the following is an example of a transaction processing system? (a) Payroll system (b) Customer relationship management (CRM) system (c) Decision support system (DSS) (d) Expert system
- 3. Which of the following is a type of management information system (MIS)? (a) Executive information system (EIS) (b) Sales force automation (SFA) system (c) Enterprise resource planning (ERP) system (d) All of the above
- 4. Which of the following is a benefit of using technology in business? (a) Increased efficiency (b) Improved decision-making (c) Reduced costs (d) All of the above