

have equal representation.

d. Apart from the central and state government, there is a third kind of government. This is community government.

4. In Belgium, the leaders have realized that the unity of the country is possible only by respecting the feelings and interest of different communities and regions.

5. Sri Lanka shows us a contrasting example. It shows us that if a majority community wants to force its dominance over others and refuses to share power, it can undermine the unity of the country.

Why is power sharing desirable?

Thus, two different sets of reasons can be given in favour of power sharing.

PRUDENTIAL REASON

1. Power sharing is good because it helps to reduce the conflict between social groups.
2. It brings stability.

MORAL REASON

1. Power sharing is the very spirit of democracy.
2. People have a right to elect whom they want to be governed.

While prudential reason stress that power sharing will bring out better outcomes, moral reasons emphasizes the very act of the power-sharing as valuable.

Forms of power sharing

1. The idea of power sharing has emerged in opposition to the notions of undivided political power.
2. For a long time, it was believed that all power of a government must reside in one person or group of a person located at one place.