- Verbal: Clear and concise language.
- Non-verbal: Body language, eye contact.
- Active listening.
- **Barriers to Communication:**
- Cultural differences
- Language barriers
- Emotional distress
- **Therapeutic Communication Techniques:**
- Open-ended questions
- Reflective statements
- Empathy and understanding

tegal Considerations in ---**Chapter 6: Ethical and Legal Considerations in Nursing**

Ethical Principles:

- Autonomy
- Beneficence
- Non-maleficence
- Justice
- Confidentiality

Legal Aspects:

- Patient's rights and informed consent.