

C) Both A and B

D) Neither A nor B - **CORRECT ANSWER-C**

80) Botnets usually have multiple owners over time. - **CORRECT ANSWER-TRUE**

81) One of the two characterizations of expert hackers is _____.

A) automated attack tools

B) dogged persistence

C) Both A and B

D) Neither A nor B - **CORRECT ANSWER-B**

82) Sophisticated attacks often are difficult to identify amid the "noise" of many _____ attacks.

A) distributed malware

B) DoS attacks

C) script kiddie

D) virus - **CORRECT ANSWER-C**

83) The dominant type of attacker today is the _____.

A) wizard hacker

B) IT or security employer

C) national government

D) career criminal - **CORRECT ANSWER-D**

84) Compared to non-computer crime, computer crime is very small. - **CORRECT ANSWER-FALSE**

85) Prosecuting attackers in other countries is relatively straightforward under existing computer crime laws. - **CORRECT ANSWER-FALSE**

86) Cybercriminals avoid black market forums. - **CORRECT ANSWER-FALSE**

- B) carding
- C) Both A and B
- D) Neither A nor B - **CORRECT ANSWER-B**

94) Carding is more serious than identity theft. - **CORRECT ANSWER-FALSE**

95) Under current U.S. federal laws, if a company allows personal information to be stolen, it may be subject to government fines. - **CORRECT ANSWER-TRUE**

96) When a company visits a website to collect public information about a competitor, this is a form of trade secret espionage. - **CORRECT ANSWER-FALSE**

97) If a company wishes to prosecute people or companies that steal its trade secrets, it must take _____ precautions to protect those trade secrets.

- A) at least some
- B) reasonable
- C) extensive
- D) no (Trade secret protection is automatic under the law.) - **CORRECT ANSWER-B**

98) Trade secret theft can occur through interception, hacking, and other traditional cybercrimes. - **CORRECT ANSWER-TRUE**

99) Which of the following are ways that trade secret espionage occur?

- A) Theft through interception
- B) By bribing an employee
- C) None of the above
- D) All of the above - **CORRECT ANSWER-D**

100) _____ may engage in commercial espionage against a firm.

- A) Competitors
- B) National governments