

Types of Markets

- consumer markets
- business-to-business (industrial) markets
- institutional markets
- profit & non-profit organizations
- channel markets

The Marketing Process

- Step 1 - Research the consumer market, competitive marketplace & develop a situation Analysis
- Step 2 - Set objectives for the marketing effort
- Step 3 - Assess consumer needs, relative to the product, segment the market into groups that are likely to respond, target specific markets
- Step 4 - Differentiate and position the product (relative to the competition)
- Step 5 - Develop marketing mix strategy (product, place/distribution, price, promotion)
- Step 6 - Evaluate the effectiveness of strategy

Marketing Research

- primary & secondary research
- situation analysis
 - interpreting marketing information: S W O T S
 - strengths
 - weakness
 - opportunity
 - threats

Key Strategic Decisions

- use research to develop strategies - give direction to the planning of advertising
- three key strategic decisions :
 - objectives
 - segmenting and targeting
 - differentiation and positioning

Marketing Mix Strategies

1. Product
 - design and development
 - branding
 - packaging
 - maintenance
2. Distribution / Place
 - distribution channels
 - market coverage