- Relevant person whose knowledge to assess is the one 'deputed to carry out the employer's functions under s98'
 - Orr v Milton Keynes
- Tribunal's look to wider circumstances
 - o Personal attributes of employee eg. Seniority & work record

Fair procedure s98(4) (Manner of Dismissal)

Polkey v Dayton Services 1987

- HoL held 'procedural correctness' lay at heart of UD.
- Form of natural justice in the legal system.
- 1. Did employer adopt a <u>reasonable & fair procedure</u>?
- 2. Was decision to dismiss a <u>reasonable response</u> by employer to situation?
- ACAS Code of Practice on Disciplinary & Grievance Procedures 2009
- No longer binding legal force but s207A Trade Union & Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (TULRCA) allows Tribunals to adjust awards by 25% for an unreasonable failure to comply with the Code.
 - Raise & deal with issues promptly
 - o Establish facts of case
 - Inform employee of issue & give them opportunity to put their onse forward before decision is made
 - Spence v Department of Agriculture & Regal Development
 - Hold a meeting with employee (not upressortably delayed)
 - Allow employee to be accomplified to meeting
 - Decide on appropriate a cion
 - Communicate decision to employee
 - Gon ronleate their right to a peal
 - Workers can be according lied in disciplinary or grievance hearings.
 - s10 Employment Relations Act 1999 provides this right & doesn't require worker's choice of companion be reasonable.
 - THEN Dismissal
- Consider available evidence
- Consider whether actions were consistent with past practice
- Did employer treat joint offenders equally?
- Was there a fair hearing?
- Did employer consider alternative solutions to dismissal?
- Clark v CAA 1991:
 - Disciplinary hearings
 - Explain <u>purpose</u> of meeting
 - Identify those present
 - Arrange representation
 - Inform employee of allegations
 - Indicate evidence
 - Allow employee to give evidence & call witnesses
 - Those taking decision are to be independent
 - Any appeal should to be to yet another body